

INVESTIGATIVE REPORT:

This report pertains to an investigation of the identification of the burial location, or headstone markings, of a member of the Canadian Expeditionary Force (CEF) during the Great War 1914-1921.

SUBMITTED TO:

[CWGC Canadian Agency](#)

66 Slater Street

Suite 1707

Ottawa Ontario Canada K1A 0P4

Att: [Dominique Boulais](#)

Report Date: 4 October 2016

Reason for Submission: ("X" means purpose of the report)

Casualty Identification:		Burial Information:	
Confirmed Identity	X	Burial Location Identified	X
Most Probable Identity		Grave Stone Correction	
Questionable Identity		Grave Records Correction	
Incorrect Identity		Request for CWGC Details	
Christie Case File	X	Other	

Supporting Documents: (# refers to attachment number; "I" information provided)

Casualty Identification:		Burial Information:	
Clayton, Edward Reginald	i	Tyne Cot Cemetery	link
85 th Battalion	i	West-Vlaanderen, Belgium	i
Captain	i	Plot 16 Row A Grave 4	i
30 October 1917	link	Exhumation 10-12-1919	i
Attestation Papers	n/a	Cemetery Schematic	link
Service Record	link	Graves Registration Report	7
Circumstance of Death	1	Concentration of Grave	8
CEF Canada Register	2	Headstone Register	9
War Diary Extract(s)	3	Casualty Spreadsheet	
Area Map(s)	4	Trench Map Exhumation	
Trench Map(s)	5	Grave Stone Photograph	
Possible Candidates List	6	Grave Stone Inscription	
Excluded Candidates List		Memorial Inscription/Photo	10
Other		Reporting and Review	11

Summary of Findings:

The Graves Registration Report form for Plot 16 Row A Grave 4 lists an Unknown Canadian Captain of the 85th Battalion. The identification of this Officer is reported by Norm Christie in Sacred Places, Volume 1 Page 198 ([CEF Books](#)). It appears that the author did not file an official report on this case. Our independent investigation has confirmed the findings as reported. The only Captain that meets all the criteria is Captain Edward Reginald Clayton, "C" Coy, 85th Battalion CEF.

Details of Findings:

The findings are conclusive that the remains in Plot 16 Row A Grave 4 are those of Captain Edward Reginald Clayton who was commanding "C" Company of the 85th Infantry Battalion when he was killed in the advance on Vienna Cottage on 30 October 1917.

The findings are based on the following:

1. The *Circumstance of Death* report for Captain Edward Reginald Clayton states that he was killed in action in the attack south of Passchendaele on 30 October 1917 (*Attachment #1*).
2. The E-123 War Graves Register records that Captain Clayton was killed in action on 30 October 1917 and that there was no information as to his burial as late as 2 October 1922. As such, his name was inscribed on the Menin Gate Memorial (*Attachment #2*).
3. The War Diary of the 85th Canadian Infantry Battalion provides details of the operation southwest of Passchendaele during which Captain Clayton was killed. There is a specific reference in the war diary of the death of Captain Clayton commanding "C" Company. His death is reported in the initial phase of the attack as the company pushed forward. It is reported that the men "*had hardly gotten clear of the tapes before they were met with heavy machine gun and rifle fire from the direction of the enemy front line all along our front and from a portion of Decline Copse south of the railway, and from machine guns in the vicinity of D.18.a.8.6*" (*Attachment #3*).
4. The location of the 85th Battalion is shown in the vicinity of Vienna Cottage and north of Decline Copse, as referenced in the War Diary noted above. This is as detailed in the extract of Map 9 from Nicholson's "Official History of the Canadian Army – Canadian Expeditionary Force 1914-1919" (*Attachment #4*).
5. The precise location of the death of Captain Clayton is noted on a period trench map of the area covering the green square in the area map. For reference, the village of Tyne Cot is at **28.D.17.a.2.1**, Decline Copse is at **28.D.18.7.6** and Vienna Cottage is at **28.D.12.2.1**. The enemy fire that killed Captain Clayton would have been coming from the northeast in Sector 28.D.12 and from the southeast in Sector 28.D.18. Captain Clayton would have been killed near the front lines in Sector 28.D.16 (*Attachment #5*).
6. A review of the database of the CWGC that has been assembled for all individuals listed on the Ypres (Menin Gate) Memorial shows Captain Clayton of the 85th Canadian Infantry Battalion. He is the only Captain of that battalion that is reported not to have a known grave. As such, there are no other candidates for the remains identified in Plot 16 Row A Grave 4 (*Attachment #6*).
7. The *Graves Registration Report* from the CWGC archives states clearly that the remains in Plot 16 Row A Grave 4 are those of an Unknown Canadian Captain of

the 85th Battalion. The correction of the battalion from the 83rd to 85th is confirmed, as the 83rd Battalion did not serve as an active unit. Also reported on the GRRF are [Private Horobin #147385](#) (H.Q. Runner) of the 78th Battalion and [Private Leslie #133253](#) (Brigade Runner), reported incorrectly as 13th Battalion as he was also 85th Battalion with Captain Clayton (Attachment #7). The 78th Battalion was on the left flank (north) of the 85th Battalion when Private Horobin was KIA on 30 October 1917.

8. The *Concentrations of Graves (Exhumations and Reburials – Burial Return* shows that Horobin, Leslie and the Unknown Captain were all exhumed from the same location at the grid reference 28.D.16.b.60.30 (*Attachment #8*). The finding of Leslie in the same location is confirmation of the presence of the 85th Battalion at that location. The exhumation location, as plotted on a trench map of the area shows the men to be where they would have been expected to have been recovered. Battalion Headquarters was at **28.D.16.d.5.5** and moved forward to **28.D.17.b.25.80**.
9. The *Comprehensive Report of Headstone Inscriptions* from the CWGC archives does not record any entry for Plot 16 Row A Grave 4. It does, however, show that the entry for Private Leslie was amended to read 85th Bn. Canadian Infantry (*Attachment #9*). The entries for the Unknown British Soldiers in 16.A.1 and 16.A.14, as well as the Unknown Australian Soldier in 16.A.9 are also blank.

Action Required:

The “Investigative Report” has been prepared in accordance with the procedures and criteria set out by the CWGC, should they wish to make any changes to the commemoration details (*Attachment #10*).

As noted previously, the identification of the remains of Captain Clayton have previously been reported by Norm Christie. It is our belief that a formal report of these findings was not submitted at that time. Our independent review of the case agrees with the findings of Mr. Christie.

The evidence is conclusive that the remains in Plot 16 Row A Grave 4 in the Tyne Cot Cemetery are those of Captain Edward Reginald Clayton of the 85th Infantry Battalion, killed in action on 30 October 1917 in the area southwest of Passchendaele, Belgium.

ATTACHMENT #1

Ancestry.com. Canada, War Graves Registers (Circumstances of Casualty), 1914-1948 [[database on-line](#)]. Provo, UT, USA: Ancestry.com Operations, Inc., 2010. Original data: [War Graves Registry: Circumstances of Death Records](#). Record Group 150, 1992-1993/314, Boxes 145-238. Library and Archives Canada. Ottawa, Ontario, Canada. War Graves Ledger Books. RG 150, 1992-93/314, vols. 239-302. Library and Archives Canada, Ottawa, Ontario, Canada.

1. NO.	2. RANK OR RATING	3. SURNAME	4. CHRISTIAN NAMES
	Captain	CLAYTON (M.C.)	Edward Reginald
5. UNIT OR SHIP	6. DATE OF CASUALTY	7. H.Q. FILE NO.	8. RELIGION
85th Battalion	30-10-17	332-66-16	Church of England
9. CIRCUMSTANCES OF CASUALTY		10. NAME, RELATIONSHIP AND ADDRESS OF NEXT OF KIN	
"Killed in Action"			
11. LOCATION OF UNIT AT TIME OF CASUALTY			
ATTACK SOUTH OF PASSCHENDAELE			
NOTE—Items 12, 13 and 14 are not to be completed until grave is permanently located.			
12. CEMETERY	13. LOCATION OF CEMETERY	14. GRAVE LOCATION	15. REGISTERED NO. OF GRAVE
Provisional Missing Memorial 1983		Grave..... Plot..... Row.....	
16. PHOTOGRAPH OF GRAVE TAKEN	17. EXPOSURE NO.	18. PHOTOGRAPH OF GRAVE AND CEMETERY SUPPLIED TO	
19. FURTHER PARTICULARS ON REVERSE SIDE OF SHEET.			

ATTACHMENT #2

Ancestry.com. Canada, CEF Commonwealth War Graves Registers, 1914-1919 [[database on-line](#)].
 Provo, UT, USA: Ancestry.com Operations, Inc., 2010. Original data: [War Graves Registry: Circumstances of Death Records](#); (RG150, 1992-1993/314, Boxes 39-144); Library and Archives
 Canada, Ottawa, Ontario.

FORM E13.
9758-10M-4-6-17.

332-66-16.

Captain

NUMBER..... RANK ~~Lieut.~~ NAME CLAYTON, E.R. (M.C.) AUTHORITY ON...
 UNIT (MC) 85th Battalion. NEXT-OF-KIN...
 FILE No. R.L.....

DATE OF DEATH	CAUSE AND PLACE OF DEATH	CAS. SHEET NO.
30-10-17.	Reported from base, Killed in action. Change in Rank.	No. 824. 856.

DATE OF BURIAL	PLACE OF BURIAL	DESCRIPTION OF GRAVE.
X	No information of burial as at 2-10-22.	Aut. H.Q. 332-66-16. by GRC.

**MENIN GATE
MEMORIAL**

ATTACHMENT #3

Library and Archives Canada: War Diaries of the First World War. Available as (1) [ArchivaNet: On-Line Research Tool](#), or (2) [War Diaries of the First World War](#).

Major P.W. Anderson, the Second-in-Command, reported at Battn. Hdqrs that the Assembly had been successfully completed, and discussed with the Commanding Officer the possible ways in which the Reserve Company ("D" Company) might be used during the attack. Major Anderson's instructions were that if, as the attack developed, it became evident to him that a portion of the advance needed assistance at once and that the delay in communicating this to Battn. Hdqrs. would be prejudicial to the success of the operation, he was at liberty to throw in one or two platoons or his whole Company. The Commanding Officer told him that he had absolute confidence in his judgment and would take full responsibility for whatever action he might take. It was pointed out that at the critical moment of an attack reinforcements that arrived at once were a hundred times more valuable than those which might arrive ten minutes later. Major Anderson expressed his approval of the instructions that he received, and it was pointed out that it was not desired to engage "D" Company unless absolutely necessary, as it was hoped to use it to repel the counter-attacks which were expected on the vicinity of HILL 13 CENTRAL.

For the attack the Companies were aligned on the tapes as follows:-

"B" Company - in three waves: No.8 Platoon on the left of the front wave and half of No.6 on the right. No.7 Platoon behind No.8, with the second half of No.6 on the right, behind the first half of No.6. No.5 Platoon formed the reserve and third wave.

"C" Company - in two waves: Nos.9 & 10 in front from right to left. Second wave, Nos.11 & 12, from right to left; both waves in two lines.

"A" Company - in three waves: No.4 Platoon in front, No.5 next, and - in the third wave - Nos.2 & 1, from right to left.

At Zero hour the first sound heard was the Brigade machine guns. On this, all Companies pushed forward. They had hardly gotten clear of the tapes before they were met by heavy machine-gun and rifle fire from the direction of the enemy front line all the way along our front and from a portion of ENEMY LINE COPPER south of the Railway, and from machine guns in the vicinity of B.L.S. 8.6. Mine Officers at once became casualties, including two of the Company Commanders, (Capt. Mensley, commanding "A" Company, and Capt. Clayton, commanding "C" Company), both of whom were instantly killed.

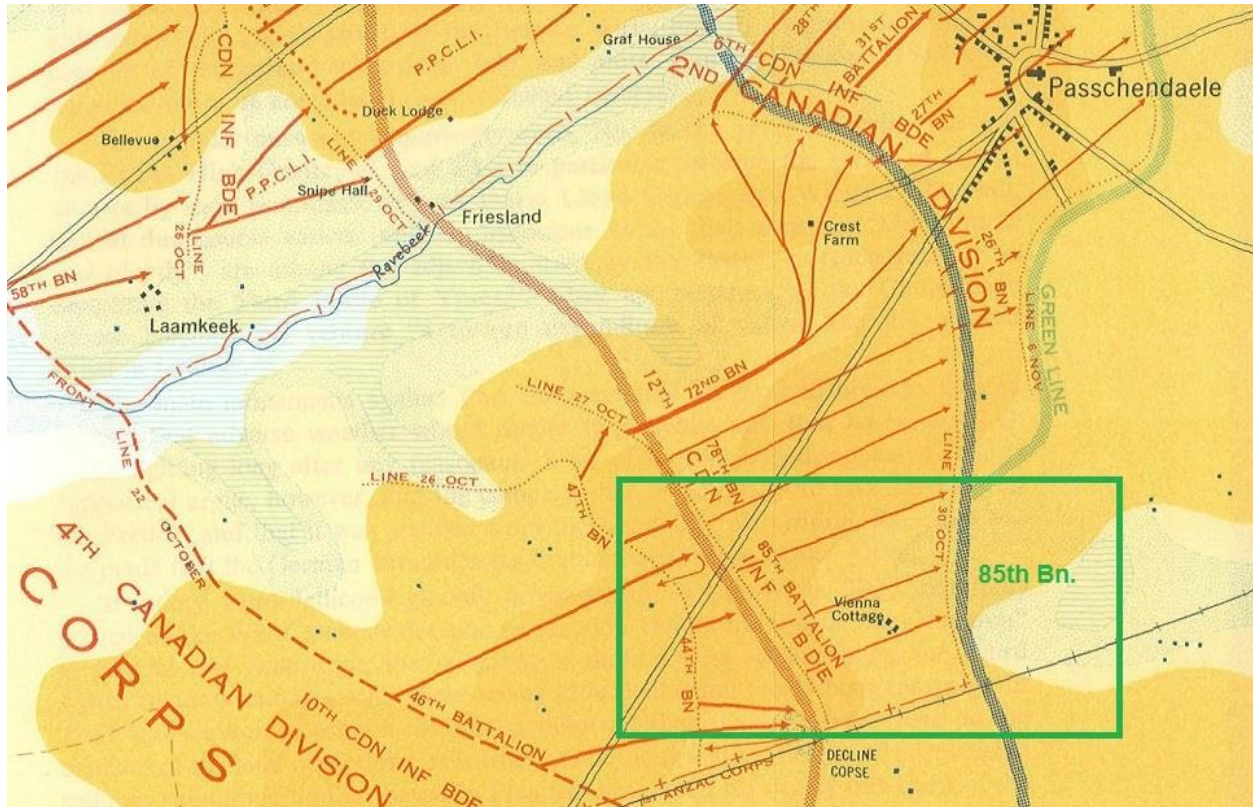
This machine-gun and rifle fire was taking place while our barrage was supposed to be playing on the enemy's front line. There was a continuous sheet of machine gun bullets, and it is the opinion of all who took part in the attack that the first barrage on the 85th Bn's front was not only very light, but that very little, if any, of it fell on our side or on the enemy's trench.

The three Companies advanced, providing their own covering fire with rifle-grenades, Lewis guns and rifle fire until they had passed our old front line. Then, in No Man's Land a fierce fire fight took place. The rear waves pushed up and got their Lewis guns into action, while the rifle-grenadiers barraged the enemy's front line, which was quite evident and could plainly be seen, strongly manned by the enemy. The line was drawn closer and closer to the enemy by the men jumping from shell-hole to shell-hole, but anyone who attempted to walk upright instantly became a casualty. There were several instances of this, one, in particular, being Sergt. Ruston, of "A" Company, who sprang to his feet, waved his arms over his head, shouted: "Come on, "A" Company", made direct for the nest of machine-guns in front - and fell dead.

The fire fight continued for, some say ten minutes, and some say, half an hour. Major Anderson, who was in command of the Reserve Company, which was now in the old front line, gave instructions to his two platoons on the left to get ready to reinforce. He personally led them; and another platoon, which was in the vicinity of "B" Company's left flank, on its own initiative

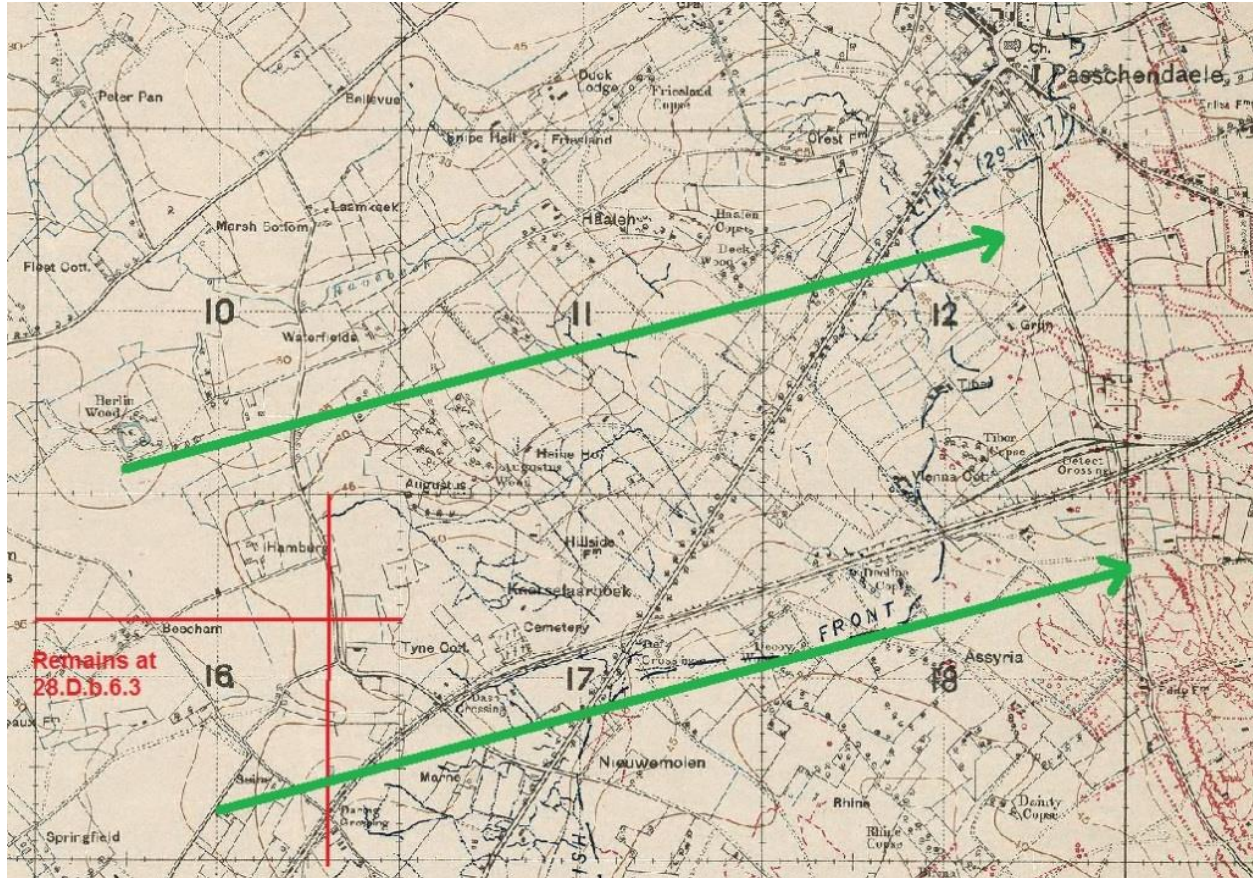
ATTACHMENT #4

Official History of the Canadian Army in the First World War. Canadian Expeditionary Force 1914-1919. Col. G. W. L. Nicholson. Queens Printer and Controller of Stationary. Ottawa Canada 1962. (Nicholson [Matrix Utility Digital Source](#) by the Canadian Expeditionary Force Study Group).



ATTACHMENT #5

The National Archives British Trench Map Atlas .Passchendaele Edition 9A Map wo297_0721
Trenches Corrected 5 December 1917. Naval and Military Press, Uckfield, West Sussex, United Kingdom.



ATTACHMENT #6

Spreadsheet of CEF Captains on Ypres (Menin Gate) Memorial prepared by Richard Laughton.

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K
1 surname	forename	initials	H&A	death	rank	unit 1	unit 2	Binder	Topic	Grave Location
2 NASMYTH		J T		22-04-15	2 Captain	10th Bn.				
3 POTT	FRANK	F		22-04-15	2 Captain	10th Bn.				NRB St. Julien - Langemark
4 WALLACE		H A C		22-04-15	2 Captain	10th Bn.				
5 WHITEHEAD	LIONEL WARD	L W		22-04-15	2 Captain	13th Bn.				NRB Langemark sector
6 BASTEDO	ALFRED CARBURT	A C		23-04-15	2 Captain	1st Bn.			13428	Pickem Village 28.C.20.b.6.2
7 GLOVER	JOHN DONALD	J D	MID	23-04-15	2 Captain	4th Bn.				St. Julien - Langemark
8 GORDON	WALTER LESLIE LOCKHART	W L L		23-04-15	2 Captain	2nd Bn.				
9 MERRITT		C M	MID	23-04-15	2 Captain	16th Bn.				
10 RYERSON	GEORGE CROWTHER	G C		23-04-15	2 Captain	2nd Bn.				retiring from St. Julien
11 CULLING		E C		24-04-15	2 Captain	2nd Bn.				vicinity of St. Julien
12 DANIELS	ALBERT MURDOCH	A M		24-04-15	2 Captain	15th Bn.				
13 FLEMING	HAMILTON MAXWELL	H M		24-04-15	2 Captain	16th Bn.				
14 GEDDES	JOHN	J H		24-04-15	2 Captain	16th Bn.				
15 MCGREGOR	JAMES HERRICK	G H		24-04-15	2 Captain	16th Bn.				
16 ROSS		G O		24-04-15	2 Captain	13th Bn.				
17 LEES	GERALD OSCAR	De W O		28-04-15	2 Captain (Hon.)	Y.M.C.A.				
18 IRWIN	De WITT OSCAR	H S		08-05-15	2 Captain	PPCLI			13813	Bellevue Lake - Steve says NO! agreed
19 DENNISON	HARRY STUART	J H		02-06-16	2 Captain	4th CMR				NRB but would be Mount Sorrel
20 SYMONS	JOHN HANNAFORD	E M		03-06-16	2 Captain	10th Bn.				Maple Copse, buried near Railway Dugouts 200 yds rear Armagh House
21 FISHER	EDWIN MAURICE	S H		05-06-16	2 Captain	1st CMR				ST Lawrence Camp NRB
22 LEWIS	SPENCER HERBERT	P		05-06-16	2 Captain	49th Bn.				Buried in Sanctuary Wood - wood cross
23 McNAUGHTON	PETER	J C		05-06-16	2 Captain	28th Bn.				NRB Attack at Hooge
24 MILNE	JOHN CLARENCE	R J		13-06-16	2 Captain	1st Bn.				NRB Ypres Salient - check war diary for location
25 AITKEN	ROBERT JAMES	D J		13-06-16	2 Captain	1st Bn.	"A" Coy.			Trench 47 S side Mount Sorrel, grave in Sanctuary Wood Lost
26 MCKINNEY	DANIEL JOSEPH	W H V		13-06-16	2 Captain	3rd Bn.	"C" Coy.			Mount Sorrel 28.I.30.a.8.2
27 VAN DER SMISSEN	WILLIAM HENRY VICTOR	W R		26-10-17	2 Captain	4th CMR				W of Passchendaele NRB, probably 28.D
28 MUIRHEAD	WILLIAM ROBERT	T	D C M	29-10-17	2 Captain	CMGC	No. 1 Coy.			Hamburg Corner 28.D.16.b.60.62
29 BROTHERTON	TOM	L C		29-10-17	2 Captain	5th CMR			12997	Vicinity Passchendaele
30 EATON		E R	M C	30-10-17	2 Captain	85th Bn.		E.6	13800	South of Passchendaele
31 CLAYTON	EDWARD REGINALD	R A		30-10-17	2 Captain	CAMC at d 5 CMR			12997	ADS Pill Box W Passchendaele
32 IRELAND	RICHARD ALFRED	M O		30-10-17	2 Captain	5th CMR			12997	SW of Passchendaele
33 JOHNSON	MELVIN OHIO	W H	M C	30-10-17	2 Captain	PPCLI	No. 1 Coy.		12997	W of Passchendaele at jump off
34 MORRIS	WILLIAM HUGOE	W		06-11-17	2 Captain	1st Bn.				Meethchele 28.D.5.c.88.98
35 GILSON	WILLIAM	R E		06-11-17	2 Captain	26th Bn.				S of Passchendaele, hit twice!
36 RUSSELL	RICHARD EASTON	S H		07-11-17	2 Captain	27th Bn.				NRB
37 WILSON	SIDNEY H.	C K B		11-11-17	2 Captain	7th Bn.				28.C.28.b Wietie after Passchendaele
38 MOGG	CYRIL KNOX BARROW									

ATTACHMENT #7

Commonwealth War Graves Commission. Graves Registration Report Form.

<http://archive.cloud.cwgc.org/archive/doc/doc1833661.JPG>

COMPREHENSIVE REPORT.

Army Form W. 3372.

GRAVES REGISTRATION REPORT FORM.

D.A.D.G.R.&E. Central Sub-District. NO. 5. District.

REPORT No. 51 SCHEDULE No. 88 1/2

COMMUNE: ~~MANCHENDAELE~~

PLACE OF BURIAL TYNE COT BRITISH CEMETERY

Documents Certified Correct & Complete

Map Reference Sheet 28.D.17.a.00.25.

The following are buried here:

Major.,
D.A.D.G.R.&E. Central Sub-District.
NO. 5. District.

No. 5 DISTRICT		Name	Rank and Initials	Date of Death	Cross Erected or G. R. U'd.	Plot, Row and Grave
Regiment	No.					
DATE						
PLOT 16. ROW "A".						
ALL CROSSES ERECTED.						
R.F.A.		UNKNOWN	BRITISH SOLDIER			1 ✓
78/Batt. Canadians	147385	HOROBIN ✓	H. Pte.	30-10-17	6/348/4568	2 ✓
13th. Batt. Canadians	133253	LESLIE				3 ✓
85/Batt. Canadians		UNKNOWN	CANADIAN CAPT.			4 ✓
4 E. Yorks.	200622	JAGGER	R.S.M. C.F.	13.12.17	4/2628	5 ✓
	5403	UNKNOWN	BRITISH SOLDIER		20/44872	6 ✓
40/Bn. A.I.F.	(A.A./S./6/9193)	MEAGHAR	Lieut.	4.10.17	T(40 Bn AIF)	7 ✓
2/7 Lincs. Fus.	280909	DIMLOW	Pte. W.	Oct. 1917		8 ✓
Australian		UNKNOWN	AUSTRALIAN SOLDIER			9 ✓
2/7 Lincs. Fus.	281909	CUNLIFFE	Pte. E.	Oct. 1917		10 ✓
43 Bn						
Austral. Imp. F.	2305	CONWAY	Pte. F. T.	17-10-17	6/348/4653	11 ✓
		UNKNOWN	BRITISH SOLDIER			12 ✓
Yorks & Lincs.	(200612) 2317	FREESTON	Lt. F.	9.10.17	3/18338	13 ✓
		UNKNOWN	BRITISH SOLDIER			14 ✓
40/A.I.F.	501	SMITH	Lt. C. E.	12-10-17	6/348/6050	15 ✓
Manchesters		UNKNOWN	BRITISH SOLDIER			16 ✓

(6 31 5) W3160-P2723 100,000 9/19 HWV(P1024) Forms/W3372/3

ENTERED 2021
SLIPS CHECKED 23.3.21

Commonwealth War Graves Commission. *Concentration of Graves (Exhumations and Reburials) Burial Return*. <http://archive.cloud.cwgc.org/archive/doc/doc2155491.JPG>

[illegible]

1. IDN.	2. NAME OR BAYON	3. BIRTHDAY	4. CHRISTIAN NAME
120525.	Private,	1921.	Frank,
5th Battalion.	5. DATE OF CASUALTY.	6. PLACE OF BIRTH.	7. RELIGION.
	23-10-17.	649-1-1160.	Presbyterian.
8. CIRCUMSTANCES OF CASUALTY			
<p>"Killed in action."</p> <p>While fighting in a bridgehead in the village of Longchamps at the battle of the Marston, on 23 October 1917, he was instantly killed by enemy shell fire.</p>			
9. LOCATION OF TOMB AT TIME OF CASUALTY			
<p>10. LOCATION OF TOMB AT PRESENT</p>			
<p>NOTE: When it is not possible to be completed and given to persons below.</p>			
11. GRAVE	12. GRAVE LOCATION	13. REGISTERED NO. OF GRAVE	
Wyke Cot British Cemetery.	St. Giles North East of Wyke, Bedgum.	<p>14. PHOTOGRAPH OF GRAVE AND GRAVE OF OTHERS IN</p>	
15. EXPLANATION NO.		16. PHOTOGRAPH OF GRAVE AND GRAVE OF OTHERS IN	

Commonwealth War Graves Commission. *Comprehensive Report of Headstone Inscriptions*.
<http://archive.cloud.cwgc.org/archive/doc/doc1862763.JPG>

Tyne Cot Cemetery 16.A.4

ATTACHMENT #10

Memorial Inscription at Ypres (Menin Gate) Memorial. Canadian Virtual War Memorial
<http://www.veterans.gc.ca/eng/remembrance/memorials/canadian-virtual-war-memorial/detail/922878?Edward%20Reginald%20Clayton>



ATTACHMENT #11

This “*Reporting and Review*” attachment is provided to assist all parties in the submission of an investigative report related to the identification of the burial location, or headstone markings, of a member of the Canadian Expeditionary Force (CEF) during the Great War 1914-1921. The Commonwealth War Graves Commission (CWGC) receives a copy of this report in the event they wish to make changes to the commemoration details. In order to alter the records, the CWGC has set out their criteria for the procedure and submission of cases for review, as detailed below. The CWGC is under no obligation to make changes based on a report.

Procedure:	Guideline Criteria for Submission:
All new identification cases need to be assessed in the first instance by the Canadian Agency (CA) and submissions should go to their office directly. After an initial assessment, if the Agency feels that the case is compelling, they will then pass all the documentation to the Commemorations Team at the Commission's Head Office. Head Office will then review the case and inform the CA of their findings. The Canadian authorities will then decide whether or not any changes to the arrangements for commemoration are required and inform the Commission accordingly.	Cases need to present clear and convincing evidence to prove the identity of a casualty and must not be based on assumption or speculation. The Commission's Commemoration Team will also consider whether the findings of a better informed contemporary investigation are being revisited and if there is any new evidence to consider. By way of example, it is unlikely that the Commission would support a revision of the arrangements for the commemoration where it is apparent that no new evidence is being presented and, a better informed previous decision is being revisited some 100 years later.

The following have participated in the preparation, review and submission of this report on a voluntary basis. Those noted below have read the investigative report and compared it to the criteria set out by the CWGC, as a guiding principle, and have agreed to have their name included as part of the review team. The CWGC may contact any of the reviewers at the e-mail address provided below.

Name	Affiliation	E-mail	Contribution
Richard Laughton	Private Researcher LMC Great War Research Company	rlaughton@laughton.ca	Report Author
			Reviewer
			Reviewer
			Reviewer
			Reviewer

Note:

As reported herein, the original findings on the identification of Captain Edward Reginald Clayton were made by researcher and author Norm Christie. The finding is reported on page 198 of “*Sacred Places: Volume 1: Belgium*”. It is our belief that a formal report was not filed by Christie.

